



#### **COLOUR REVOLUTION**

Friday 20 October 2023 | 7.30pm Holywell Music Room

Gweneth Ann Rand is generously supported by **Sir Martin & Lady Elise Smith** 

Presented in association with the Ashmolean Museum

Gweneth Ann Rand soprano Simon Lepper piano Matthew Winterbottom speaker

#### **PROGRAMME**

#### **Queen Victoria and Prince Albert**

**Benjamin Britten** (1913 - 1976)

On This Island, Op. 11

Let the florid music praise

Now the leaves are falling fast

Seascape

**Nocturne** 

As it is, plenty

W H Auden (1907-1973)

**Thomas Dunhill** (1877 - 1946)

The Cloths of Heaven

\*\*\*\*

William Butler Yeats (1865 - 1939)

### **Goethe's Theory of Colours**

**Olivier Messiaen** (1908 - 1992)

**Trois Mélodies** 

Pourquoi?

Le sourire

La fiancée perdue

\*\*\*\*

Olivier Messiaen

#### **Angel with Lute**

**Samuel Barber** (1910 - 1981)

Hermit Songs, Op. 29

At Saint Patrick's Purgatory Seán Ó Faoláin (1990 - 1991)

Church Bell at Night Howard Mumford Jones

(1892 - 1980)

St. Ita's Vision Anon. Translation

© Chester Kallman

(1921 - 1975)

The Heavenly Banquet Seán Ó Faoláin

The Crucifixion Howard Mumford Jones

Sea Snatch Kenneth H Jackson

(1909 - 1991)

Promiscuity Kenneth H Jackson

The Monk and his Cat W H Auden

The Praises of God W H Auden

The Desire for Hermitage Seán Ó Faoláin

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#### **Study of Dawn**

**Claude Debussy** (1862 - 1918)

Proses lyriques, L84

Claude Debussy

De rêve

De grève

De fleurs

De soir

\*\*\*\*

#### ARTIST BIOGRAPHIES



oxfordsong.org/artists

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#### **TEXTS & TRANSLATIONS**

#### On This Island

Britten / Auden

#### LET THE FLORID MUSIC PRAISE

Let a florid music praise,
The flute and the trumpet,
Beauty's conquest of your face:
In that land of flesh and bone,
Where from citadels on high
Her imperial standards fly,
Let the hot sun
Shine on, shine on.

O but the unloved have had power, The weeping and striking, Always: time will bring their hour; Their secretive children walk Through your vigilance of breath To unpardonable Death, And my vows break Before his look.

#### NOW THE LEAVES ARE FALLING FAST

Now the leaves are falling fast, Nurse's flowers will not last; Nurses to the graves are gone, And the prams go rolling on.

Whispering neighbours, left and right, Pluck us from the real delight; And the active hands must freeze Lonely on the separate knees.

Dead in hundreds at the back Follow wooden in our track, Arms raised stiffly to reprove In false attitudes of love.

Starving through the leafless wood Trolls run scolding for their food; And the nightingale is dumb, And the angel will not come.

Cold, impossible, ahead Lifts the mountain's lovely head Whose white waterfall could bless Travellers in their last distress.

#### **SEASCAPE**

Look, stranger, at this island now
The leaping light
for your delight discovers,
Stand stable here
And silent be,
That through the channels of the ear
May wander like a river
The swaying sound of the sea.

Here at the small field's ending pause
Where the chalk wall falls to the foam,
and its tall ledges
Oppose the pluck
And knock of the tide,
And the shingle scrambles
after the sucking surf,
and the gull lodges
A moment on its sheer side.

Far off like floating seeds the ships
Diverge on urgent voluntary errands;
And the full view
Indeed may enter
And move in memory
as now these clouds do,
That pass the harbour mirror
And all the summer
through the water saunter.

#### NOCTURNE

Now through night's caressing grip Earth and all her oceans slip, Capes of China slide away From her fingers into day And th'Americas incline Coasts towards her shadow line.

Now the ragged vagrants creep Into crooked holes to sleep: Just and unjust, worst and best, Change their places as they rest: Awkward lovers like in fields Where disdainful beauty yields:

While the splendid and the proud Naked stand before the crowd And the losing gambler gains And the beggar entertains:
May sleep's healing power extend Through these hours to our friend. Unpursued by hostile force, Traction engine, bull or horse Or revolting succubus; Calmly till the morning break Let him lie, then gently wake.

#### **AS IT IS, PLENTY**

As it is, plenty;
As it's admitted
The children happy
And the car, the car
That goes so far
And the wife devoted:
To this as it is,
To the work and the banks
Let his thinning hair
And his hauteur
Give thanks, give thanks.

All that was thought
As like as not, is not
When nothing was enough
But love, but love
And the rough future
Of an intransigent nature
And the betraying smile,
Betraying, but a smile:
That that is not, is not;
Forget, forget.

Let him not cease to praise
Then his spacious days;
Yes, and the success
Let him bless, let him bless:
Let him see in this
The profits larger
And the sins venal,
Lest he see as it is
The loss as major
And final, final.

#### THE CLOTHS OF HEAVEN

**Dunhill / Yeats** 

Had I the heavens' embroidered cloths Enwrought with golden and silver light The blue and the dim and the dark cloths Of night and light and the half-light,

I would spread the cloths under your feet: But I, being poor, have only my dreams; I have spread my dreams under your feet; Tread softly because you tread on my dreams.

#### **Trois Mélodies**

#### **POURQUOI?**

Messiaen / Messiaen

Pourquoi les oiseaux de l'air,
Pourquoi les reflets de l'eau,
Pourquoi les nuages du ciel,
Pourquoi ?
Pourquoi les feuilles de l'automne,
Pourquoi les roses de l'été,
Pourquoi les chansons du Printemps,
Pourquoi ?
Pourquoi n'ont-ils pour moi de charmes,
Pourquoi ?
Pourquoi . Ah! Pourquoi ?

#### LE SOURIRE

Messiaen / Sauvage

Certain mot murmuré
Par vous est un baiser
Intime et prolongé
Comme un baiser sur l'âme.
Ma bouche veut sourire
Et mon sourire tremble.

#### LA FIANCÉE PERDUE

Donnez-lui le repos Jésus!

Messiaen / Messiaen

C'est la douce fiancée,
C'est l'ange de la bonté,
C'est un après-midi ensoleillé,
C'est le vent sur les fleurs.
C'est un sourire pur
comme un cœur d'enfant,
C'est un grand lys blanc comme une aile,
très haut dans une coupe d'or!
O Jésus, bénissez-la!
Elle!
Donnez-lui votre Grâce puissante!
Qu'elle ignore la souffrance, les larmes!

#### WHY?

English Translation © Richard Stokes

Why are the birds of the air,
Why are the gleaming waters,
Why are the clouds of heaven,
Why?
Why are the leaves of autumn,
Why are the roses of summer,
Why are the songs of spring,
Why?
Why for me are they devoid of charm,
Why?
Why? Ah, why?

#### THE SMILE

English Translation © Richard Stokes

A certain word whispered By you is a kiss, Intimate and lingering, Like a kiss on the soul. My mouth wishes to smile And my smile flickers.

#### THE LOST FIANCÉE

**English Translation © Richard Stokes** 

She is the gentle fiancée,
She is the angel of kindness,
She is a sun-drenched afternoon,
She is the wind on the flowers.
She is a smile
as pure as a child's heart,
She is a tall lily, white as a wing,
towering in a gold vase!
O Jesus, bless her!
Her!
Bestow on her your powerful Grace!
May she never know pain and tears!

Bestow peace of mind on her, O Jesus!

#### **Hermit Songs**

#### AT SAINT PATRICK'S PURGATORY

Barber / Seán Ó Faoláin

Pity me on my pilgrimage to Loch Derg!
O King of the churches and the bells
Bewailing your sores and your wounds
But not a tear can I squeeze from my eyes!
Not moisten an eye after so much sin!
Pity me, O King!
What shall I do with a heart
that seeks only its own ease?
O only begotten Son
by whom all men were made,
Who shunned not the death by three wounds,
Pity me on my pilgrimage to Loch Derg
And I with a heart not softer than a stone!

#### ST. ITA'S VISION

Barber / Anon.
Translation from the Irish © Chester Kallman

'I will take nothing from my Lord,' said she, 'unless He gives me His Son from Heaven In the form of a Baby that I may nurse Him.' So that Christ came down to her in the form of a Baby and then she said: 'Infant Jesus, at my breast, Nothing in this world is true Save, O tiny nursling, You. Infant Jesus at my breast, By my heart every night, You I nurse are not a churl But were begot on Mary the Jewess By Heaven's light. Infant Jesus at my breast, What King is there but You who could Give everlasting good? Wherefore I give my food. Sing to Him, maidens, sing your best! There is none that has such right To your song as Heaven's King Who every night Is Infant Jesus at my breast'.

#### **CHURCH BELL AT NIGHT**

Barber / Mumford Jones

Sweet little bell, struck on a windy night, I would liefer keep tryst with thee Than be with a light and foolish woman.

#### THE HEAVENLY BANQUET

Barber / Ó Faoláin

I would like to have the men of Heaven in my own house; with vats of good cheer laid out for them. I would like to have the three Mary's, their fame is so great. I would like people from every corner of Heaven. I would like them to be cheerful in their drinking. I would like to have Jesus sitting here among them. I would like a great lake of beer for the King of Kings. I would like to be watching Heaven's family Drinking it through all eternity.

#### THE CRUCIFIXION

Barber / Mumford Jones

At the cry of the first bird
They began to crucify Thee, O Swan!
Never shall lament cease because of that.
It was like the parting of day from night.
Ah, sore was the suffering borne
By the body of Mary's Son,
But sorer still to Him was the grief
Which for His sake
Came upon His Mother.

#### **SEA SNATCH**

Barber / Jackson

It has broken us, it has crushed us, it has drowned us,
O King of the starbright Kingdom of Heaven!
The wind has consumed us, swallowed us,
As timber is devoured
by crimson fire from Heaven.
It has broken us, it has crushed us,
it has drowned us,
O King of the starbright Kingdom of Heaven!

#### **PROMISCUITY**

Barber / Jackson

I do not know with whom Edan will sleep, but I do know that fair Edan will not sleep alone.

#### THE MONK AND HIS CAT

Barber / Auden

Pangur, white Pangur, How happy we are Alone together, Scholar and cat. Each has his own work to do daily; For you it is hunting, for me, study. Your shining eye watches the wall; My feeble eye is fixed on a book. You rejoice when your claws entrap a mouse; I rejoice when my mind fathoms a problem. Pleased with his own art Neither hinders the other; Thus we live ever Without tedium and envy. Pangur, white Pangur, How happy we are, Alone together, Scholar and cat.

#### THE PRAISES OF GOD

Barber / Auden

How foolish the man who does not raise His voice and praise with joyful words, As he alone can, Heaven's High King. To whom the light birds with no soul but air, All day, everywhere laudations sing.

#### THE DESIRE FOR HERMITAGE

Barber / Ó Faoláin

Ah! To be all alone in a little cell with nobody near me; beloved that pilgrimage before the last pilgrimage to Death. Singing the passing hours to cloudy Heaven; feeding upon dry bread and water from the cold spring.

That will be an end to evil when I am alone in a lovely little corner among tombs Far from the houses of the great.

Ah! To be all alone in a little cell, to be alone, all alone:

Alone I came into the world,

Alone I shall go from it.

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#### **Proses Lyriques**

Debussy / Debussy English Translations © Richard Stokes

#### **DE RÊVE**

La nuit a des douceurs de femmes! Et les vieux arbres. sous la lune d'or, songent À celle qui vient de passer la tête emperlée, Maintenant navrée! A jamais navrée! Ils n'ont pas su lui faire signe ...

Toutes! Elles ont passé: Les Frêles. Les Folles. Semant leur rire au gazon grêle, Aux brises frôleuses La caresse charmeuse Des hanches fleurissantes. Hélas! de tout ceci, plus rien qu'un blanc frisson.

Les vieux arbres sous la lune d'or pleurent Leurs belles feuilles d'or! Nul ne leur dédiera plus la fierté des casques d'or Maintenant ternis! À iamais ternis! Les chevaliers sont morts sur le chemin du Grâal!

La nuit a des douceurs de femmes! Des mains semblent frôler les âmes, Mains si folles, si frêles, Au temps où les épées chantaient pour Elles!... D'étranges soupirs s'élèvent sous les arbres.

#### **OF DREAMS**

The night has a woman's softness! And the old trees beneath the golden moon dream Of her who has just gone by, her head bespangled, Now broken-hearted! Forever broken-hearted! They were not able to beckon her ...

All! All have gone by: The Frail. The Foolish. Scattering their laughter on the thin grass, Casting to the glancing breezes The bewitching caress Of their burgeoning hips. Alas! of all this nothing is left but a pale tremor.

The old trees beneath the golden moon tearfully shed Their lovely golden leaves! No one will plight them again the pride of golden helmets Now tarnished! Forever tarnished! The Knights have died in their quest for the Grail!

The night has a woman's softness! Hands seem to brush the souls, Hands so foolish, so frail. In the days when swords sang for them! ... Strange sighs rose from beneath the trees. Mon âme! C'est du rêve ancien qui t'étreint! My soul, you are gripped by some former dream!

#### **DE GRÈVE**

Sur la mer les crépuscules tombent, Soie blanche effilée! Les vagues comme de petites folles, Jasent, petites filles sortant de l'école, Parmi les froufrous de leur robe, Soie verte irisée!

#### OF THE SHORE

Dusk falls over the sea. Like frayed white silk! The waves like wild little things Chatter, little girls coming out of school, Amid their rustling frocks Of iridescent green silk!

Les nuages, graves voyageurs,
Se concertent sur le prochain orage,
Et, c'est un fond vraiment trop grave
À cette anglaise aquarelle.
Les vagues, les petites vagues,
Ne savent plus où se mettre,
Car voici la méchante averse,
Froufrous de jupes envolées,
Soie verte affolée!

Mais la lune, compatissante à tous, Vient apaiser ce gris conflit, Et caresse lentement ses petites amies, Qui s'offrent, comme lèvres aimantes À ce tiède et blanc baiser. Puis, plus rien! Plus que les cloches attardées Des flottantes églises! Angélus des vagues, Soie blanche apaisée! The clouds, grave travellers,
Consult over the coming storm,
A background truly too solemn
For this English watercolour.
The waves, the little waves,
No longer know which way to turn,
For here comes the malicious downpour,
The rustling of flying shirts,
The panic of green silk!

But the moon, with pity for all, Comes to calm this grey conflict, And slowly caresses his lady friends, Who offer themselves like loving lips To this warm, white kiss. Then, nothing more! Only the belated bells Of floating churches! Angelus of the waves, Smoothed white silk!

#### **DE FLEURS**

Dans l'ennui si désolément vert
De la serre de douleur,
Les Fleurs enlacent mon cœur
De leurs tiges méchantes.
Ah! quand reviendront autour de ma tête
Les chères mains
si tendrement désenlaceuses?

Les grands Iris violets
Violèrent méchamment tes yeux,
En semblant les refléter,
Eux, qui furent l'eau du songe
Où plongèrent mes rêves si doucement
Enclos en leur couleur;
Et les lys,
blancs jets d'eau de pistils embaumés,
Ont perdu leur grâce blanche
Et ne sont plus que pauvres malades
sans soleil!

Soleil! ami des fleurs mauvaises, Tueur de rêves! Tueur d'illusions, Ce pain béni des âmes misérables! Venez! Venez! Les mains salvatrices! Brisez les vitres de mensonge, Brisez les vitres de maléfice, Mon âme meurt de trop de soleil!

#### **OF FLOWERS**

In the tedium so desolately green
Of sorrow's hothouse,
The Flowers entwine my heart
With their wicked stems.
Ah! when shall they return about my head,
Those dear hands,
so tenderly disentwining?

The tall violet Irises
Wickedly violated your eyes,
While seeming to reflect them,
They, who were the dream-water
Into which my dreams plunged, so softly
Enclosed in their colour;
And the lilies,
white pistil-scented fountains,
Have lost their white grace
And are but poor, sickly,
sunless things!

Sun! friend of evil flowers,
Destroyer of dreams, destroyer of illusions,
This blessed wafer of wretched souls!
Come! Come! Redeeming hands!
Shatter the panes of mendacity,
Shatter the panes of evil,
My soul is dying of too much sun!

Mirages! Plus ne refleurira la joie de mes yeux, Et mes mains sont lasses de prier, Mes yeux sont las de pleurer! Éternellement ce bruit fou Des pétales noirs de l'ennui, Tombant goutte à goutte sur ma tête Dans le vert de la serre de douleur! Mirages! The joy of my eyes
will never reflower,
And my hands are weary of praying,
My eyes are weary of weeping!
Eternally this insane sound
Of tedium's black petals
Falling drop by drop on my head
In the green of sorrow's hothouse!

#### **DE SOIR**

Dimanche sur les villes,
Dimanche dans les cœurs!
Dimanche chez les petites filles
Chantant d'une voix informée
Des rondes obstinées,
Où de bonnes Tours
N'en ont plus que pour quelques jours!

Dimanche, les gares sont folles!
Tout le monde appareille
Pour des banlieues d'aventure
En se disant adieu
Avec des gestes éperdus!

Dimanche les trains vont vite, Dévorés par d'insatiables tunnels ; Et les bons signaux des routes Échangent d'un œil unique Des impressions toutes mécaniques.

Dimanche, dans le bleu de mes rêves Où mes pensées tristes De feux d'artifices manqués Ne veulent plus quitter Le deuil de vieux Dimanches trépassés.

Et la nuit à pas de velours Vient endormir le beau ciel fatigué, Et c'est Dimanche dans les avenues d'étoiles ; La Vierge or sur argent Laisse tomber les fleurs de sommeil!

Vite, les petits anges, Dépassez les hirondelles Afin de vous coucher Forts d'absolution! Prenez pitié des villes, Prenez pitié des cœurs, Vous, la Vierge or sur argent!

#### **OF EVENING**

Sunday over the cities, Sunday in people's hearts! Sunday for the little girls Singing with childish voices Persistent rounds In which good Towers Have only a few days left!

On Sunday, the stations are frantic! Everyone sets out For suburb adventures, Saying farewell With frenzied gestures!

On Sunday, trains go fast, Devoured by insatiable tunnels; And the good signals Exchange with their single eye Wholly mechanical impressions.

Sunday, in the blue of my dreams, When my thoughts, Saddened by fizzled fireworks, Will no longer cease Mourning for old Sundays dead and gone.

And night with velvet tread
Comes to lull the lovely tired sky to sleep,
And it is Sunday
on the avenues of stars;
The gold-on-silver Virgin
Let fall the flowers of sleep!

Quick! you tiny angels, Outstrip the swallows, That you may go to rest Fortified by absolution! Take pity on the cities, Take pity on the hearts, You gold-on-silver Virgin!

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